# Chapter 3: DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGY

## 3.1 Description of the methodology

**Object oriented analysis methodology** will be chose for this project. It will used for better performance, smooth running and fine finishing of the project.Object-oriented analysis and design (OOAD) is a technical approach used in the analysis and design of an application or system through the application of the object-oriented paradigm and concepts including visual modeling(techopedia.com, 2019).

**Waterfall model fits for this project**. It is very simple and easy to understand. In waterfall model, each phase must be complete before the next phase. It is very suitable for this project or any other project because the outcome of one phase act as the input for the next phase sequentially.It is easy to arrange task, well-understood milestones and its process and result are well document and help to complete my project properly and easily.(tutorialspoint.com, 2019)

**Waterfall vs Agile:**

Waterfall is structured software development methodology, and often times can be quite stiff, whereas the agile methodology known for its flexibility. If you want to use the waterfall model for development, then you have to be clear with all the development requirements before as there is no scope of changing requirements once project developments starts. Then if you use agile, it is quite flexible and allows changes to make. (blog.flatworldsolutions.com, 2019)

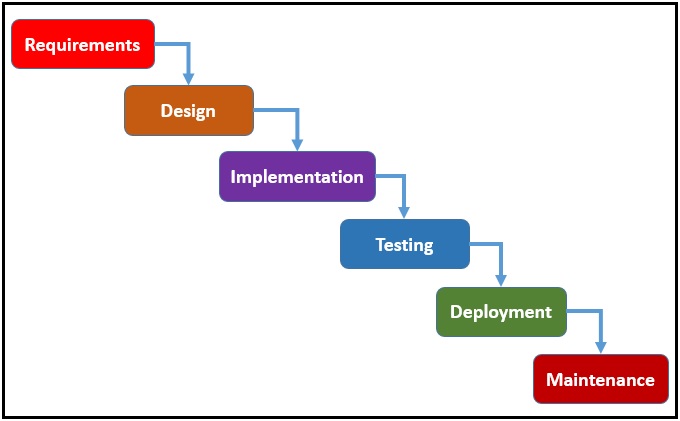
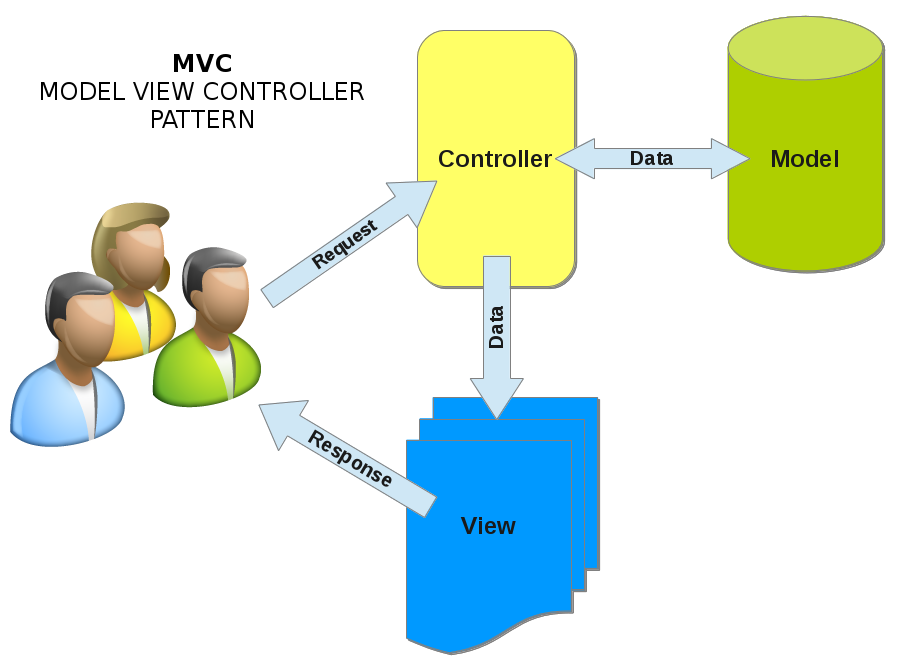


Figure 1 Waterfall model

## 3.2 Design Pattern

MVC design pattern will used in this project. MVC stand for model-view-controller, this pattern used to separate application concerns. Where model represent an object.It can also have logic to update controller if its data changes. View represent the visualization of the data that model contain and controller act as both view and model.(tutorialspoint.com, 2019)

MVC is important because it is the basic structure that most web applications are build. Therefore, I choose the MVC pattern for this project. The **actual purpose of the MVC** is to separate your views from your controller and model. In other words, it is the design pattern is a structure for keeping display and data separate to allow each to change without affecting the other so; it will help the project to complete without any disturbances. The view contains the objects that display data, and the controller manages the interaction with the user and facilitates the model and the view. (softwareengineering.stackexchange.com, 2019)

Figure 2 MVC pattern

## 3.3 Architecture

Three-tier architecture is a client server architecture in functional process logic, data access, computer data storage and user interface are developed and maintained as independent modules on separated platforms. Consists of three pattern and they are presentation, application and data tier (techopedia.com, 2019).

**Presentation tier:**

This tier, which built using HTML5, CSS and JavaScript, is organised to computing device through a web browser and web-based system. This will used on front-end layer of the system in the project.

**Application tier:**

This also called as middle tier, logic tier; it is pull from the presentation tier and control the application functionality by performing detailed processing.

**Data tier:**

It is the database server where information where store and retrieve. Data in this tierkeeps independent of application server.(techopedia.com, 2019)

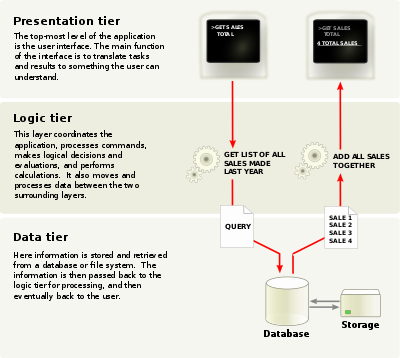


Figure 3 Three tier architecture